

ANNUAL MONTHLY RECORD OF OBSERVATIONS at RICHMOND, VA., for the Month of OCTOBER, 1923

DATE.	TEMPERATURE.							PRECIPITATION.										DATE.							
	(a) Maximum.	(b) Minimum.	(c) Range.	(d) Change.	(e) Mean (max. and min.).	Normal.	Departure.	Total excess or deficiency since 1st of month.	Character.	Beginning.	Ending.	Character.	Beginning.	Ending.	Character.	Beginning.	Ending.		(f) Total (mid. to mid.).	Normal.	Departure.	Total excess or deficiency since 1st of month.	Hail and sleet un-melted. & p.m. to & p.m. ††	Snow un-melted. & p.m. to & p.m. ††	Hail, sleet, and snow on ground at & p.m. ††
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.													In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	
1	70	49	21	5	60	66	-6	-6										0	.09	-.09	-.09	0	0	0	0
2	72	49	23	0	60	66	-6	-12										0	.09	-.09	-.18	0	0	0	0
3	72	52	20	2	62	65	-3	-15										0	.09	-.09	-.27	0	0	0	0
4	78	47	31	0	62	65	-3	-18										0	.09	-.09	-.36	0	0	0	0
5	62	48	14	7	55	64	-9	-27										0	.09	-.09	-.45	0	0	0	0
6	65	46	19	1	56	64	-8	-35										0	.09	-.09	-.54	0	0	0	0
7	63	42	21	4	52	64	-12	-47										0	.09	-.09	-.63	0	0	0	0
8	66	40	26	1	53	63	-10	-57										0	.09	-.09	-.72	0	0	0	0
9	67	41	26	1	54	63	-9	-66										0	.09	-.09	-.81	0	0	0	0
10	71	40	31	2	56	62	-6	-72										0	.08	-.08	-.89	0	0	0	0
11	77	50	27	8	64	62	+2	+70										0	.07	-.07	-.96	0	0	0	0
12	79	48	31	0	64	62	+2	+68										0	.07	-.07	-1.03	0	0	0	0
13	79	47	32	1	63	61	+2	-66										0	.07	-.07	-1.10	0	0	0	0
14	80	53	27	3	66	61	+5	-61										0	.07	-.07	-1.17	0	0	0	0
15	76	56	20	0	66	60	+6	-55										0	.08	-.08	-1.25	0	0	0	0
16	67	54	13	6	60	60	0	-55										0	.09	-.09	-1.34	0	0	0	0
17	68	50	18	1	59	59	0	-55										0	.10	-.10	-1.44	0	0	0	0
18	72	50	22	2	61	59	+2	-53										0	.12	-.12	-1.56	0	0	0	0
19	75	55	20	4	65	58	+7	-46	R 8:45P	ANA	PXP 8:15A	R 9:25A 11:50A	R 12:45P 1:45P	R 6:40P 7:20P				.88	.13	+75	-.81	0	0	0	0
20	63	53	10	7	58	58	0	-46										0	.14	-.14	-.95	0	0	0	0
21	62	47	15	4	54	58	-4	-50										0	.15	-.15	-1.10	0	0	0	0
22	57	47	10	2	52	57	-5	-55										0	.16	-.16	-1.26	0	0	0	0
23	49	43	6	6	46	57	-11	-66	R ANA	—								.92	.16	+76	-.50	0	0	0	0
24	57	43	14	4	50	56	-6	-72	R —	ANA								.02	.16	-.46	-.62	0	0	0	0
25	63	42	21	2	52	56	-4	-76										0	.15	-.15	-.81	0	0	0	0
26	67	43	24	3	55	56	-1	-77										0	.14	-.14	-.95	0	0	0	0
27	64	40	24	3	52	55	-3	-80										0	.14	-.14	-1.09	0	0	0	0
28	68	38	30	1	53	55	-2	-82										0	.12	-.12	-1.21	0	0	0	0
29	75	47	28	8	61	54	+7	-75										0	.11	-.11	-1.30	0	0	0	0
30	76	54	22	4	65	54	+11	-64	R 8:45P	—								.17	.10	+07	-1.23	0	0	0	0
31	63	41	22	13	52	54	-2	-71	R —	ANA								.17	.10	+07	-1.16	0	0	0	0
S...	2124	1455	669	105	1788	1854			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2.16	.332			0	0	(a)	(a)
M...	68.5	46.9	21.6	34	57.7	(a)			(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)					(a)	(a)

All data are in the standard of time in local use. † Use the following abbreviations: R—rain, S^d—dry snow, S^m—moist snow, H—hail, Sl—sleet. †† T indicates traces of precipitation. ††† Enter the local standard time of observation. * Inches and tenths.