...RD OF OBSERVATIONS at RICHMOND, VA., for the Month of SEP 1923, 192

September 1923

Date.	Temperature. (a) Maximum.	(a) Minimum.	(a) Range.	(a) Change.	(a) Mean (max. and min.).	Normal.	Departure.	Total excess or deficiency since 1st of month.	Precipitation. ‡ Character.	Beginning.	Ending.	‡ Character.	Beginning.	Ending.	‡ Character.	Beginning.	Ending.	‡ Character.	Beginning.	Ending.	(a) Total (mid. to mid.). ††	Normal.	Departure.	Total excess or deficiency since 1st of month.	Hail and sleet unmelted. 8 p.m. to 8 p.m. *‡‡	Snow unmelted. 8 p.m. to 8 p.m. *‡‡	Hail, sleet, and snow on ground at 8 p.m. *‡‡	Amount of precipitation from melted snow (mid. to mid.).	Date.
	°	°	°	°	°																In.				In.	In.	In.	In.	
Saturday 1	83	59	24	3	71	75	-4	-4													0	.10	-.10	-.10	0	0	0	0	1
2	82	58	24	1	70	74	-4	-8													0	.10	-.10	-.20	0	0	0	0	2
3	85	68	17	6	76	74	+2	-6													0	.09	-.09	-.29	0	0	0	0	3
4	87	70	17	2	78	74	+4	-2													0	.09	-.09	-.38	0	0	0	0	4
5	84	68	16	2	76	74	+2	0	R	8:50a	10:30a	R	4:00P	4:15P	R	6:03P	8:10P				1.47	.09	+1.38	+1.00	0	0	0	0	5
6	82	68	14	1	75	74	+1	+1													0	.10	-.10	+.90	0	0	0	0	6
7	83	69	14	1	76	73	+3	+4	R	10:30P	—										.10	.11	-.01	+.89	0	0	0	0	7
8	84	68	16	0	76	73	+3	+7	R	—	3:30?a										.02	.11	-.09	+.80	0	0	0	0	8
9	83	62	21	4	72	73	-1	+6													0	.12	-.12	+.68	0	0	0	0	9
10	78	61	17	2	70	72	-2	+4													0	.14	-.14	+.54	0	0	0	0	10
11	77	60	17	2	68	72	-4	0	R	DNC	7:15a										T	.14	-.14	+.40	0	0	0	0	11
12	86	63	23	6	74	72	+2	+2													0	.14	-.14	+.26	0	0	0	0	12
13	75	63	12	5	69	72	-3	-1	R	7:20a	7:38a	R	8:25a	9:00a	R	9:25a	10:00a				.09	.15	-.06	+.20	0	0	0	0	13
14	69	55	14	7	62	71	-9	-10													0	.15	-.15	+.05	0	0	0	0	14
15	64	50	14	5	57	71	-14	-24	R	12:30P	3:00P	R	3:50P	4:55P							.04	.14	-.10	-.05	0	0	0	0	15
16	70	50	20	3	60	71	-11	-35													0	.13	-.13	-.18	0	0	0	0	16
17	73	48	25	0	60	70	-10	-45													0	.12	-.12	-.30	0	0	0	0	17
18	75	48	27	2	62	70	-8	-53													0	.13	-.13	-.43	0	0	0	0	18
19	83	63	20	11	73	70	+3	-50													0	.12	-.12	-.55	0	0	0	0	19
20	87	65	22	3	76	70	+6	-44													0	.12	-.12	-.67	0	0	0	0	20
21	81	68	13	2	74	69	+5	-39	R	9:40a	10:25a	R	1:40P	2:06P	R	3:30P	5:10P	R	5:40P	—	1.12	.12	+1.00	+.33	0	0	0	0	21
22	77	68	9	2	72	69	+3	-36	R	—	9:00	R	6:20P	6:30P							.27	.11	+.16	+.49	0	0	0	0	22
23	84	68	16	4	76	69	+7	-29	R	DNC	8:25a										1.14	.11	+1.03	+1.52	0	0	0	0	23
24	83	69	14	0	76	68	+8	-21													0	.10	-.10	+1.42	0	0	0	0	24
25	83	65	18	2	74	68	+6	-15													0	.11	-.11	+1.31	0	0	0	0	25
26	82	65	17	0	74	68	+6	-9													0	.11	-.11	+1.20	0	0	0	0	26
27	80	63	17	2	72	68	+5	-4													0	.11	-.11	+1.09	0	0	0	0	27
28	77	62	15	2	70	67	+3	-1													0	.09	-.09	+1.00	0	0	0	0	28
29	83	58	25	0	70	67	+3	+2													0	.09	-.09	+.91	0	0	0	0	29
30	74	56	18	5	65	64	-1	+1													0	.09	-.09	+.82	0	0	0	0	30
31																													31
S...	2394	1858	536	85	2124	2123	Total excess or deficiency since January 1,	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4.25	3.43	Total excess or deficiency since January 1,				(a)	(a)	(a)
M...	79.8	61.9	17.9	2.8	70.8	(a)	-246	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	+9.40	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

All data are in the standard of time in local use. ‡ Use the following abbreviations: R—rain, S^{d}—dry snow, S^{m}—moist snow, H—hail, Sl—sleet. †† T indicates trace of precipitation. ‡‡ Enter the local standard time of observation. * Inches and tenths.