

MONTHLY RECORD OF OBSERVATIONS at Richmond, Va, for the Month of September, 1903.

DATE. 1903.	TEMPERATURE.							PRECIPITATION.											Average daily cloudiness (0 to 10).	CHARACTER OF DAY.	DATE. 1903.				
	Maximum. (b)	Minimum. (b)	Range. (b)	Change. (b)	Mean. (Max. and Min.) (b)	Normal.	Departure.	TOTAL EXCESS OR DEFICIENCY.		8 A. M.			8 P. M.			TOTAL. 8 p. m. to 8 p. m. (b) ††	Normal.	Departure.				TOTAL EXCESS OR DEFICIENCY.		SNOWFALL. (Inches and tenths.)	
								Since 1st of month.	Since Jan. 1st.	Character. ‡	Beginning.	Ending.	Character. ‡	Beginning.	Ending.							Since 1st of month.	Since Jan. 1st.	Unmelted. 8 p. m. to 8 p. m. (b) In.	On ground at 8 p. m. In.
1	72	66	6	1	69	-6			R	9.05 pm ⁽³¹⁾	6.20 am	R	1.45 pm	2.05 pm	3.6							10	Cloudy	1	
2	82	65	17	5	74	0									0							7	Pt. Cloudy	2	
3	84	65	19	0	74	0									0							4	Pt. Cloudy	3	
4	85	62	23	0	74	0									0							0	Clear	4	
5	87	60	27	0	74	0									0							1	Clear	5	
6	71	61	10	8	66	-8						R	1.44 pm	2.05 pm	I							8	Cloudy	6	
7	77	55	22	0	66	-7									0							3	Clear	7	
8	74	66	8	4	70	-3						R	11.32 am	11.40 am	I							9	Cloudy	8	
9	83	69	14	6	76	+3						R	1.58 pm	2.03 pm	I							8	Cloudy	9	
10	87	68	19	2	78	+6						R	6.40 pm	7.25 pm	I							6	Pt. Cloudy	10	
11	88	70	18	1	79	+7						R	2.29 pm	3.10 pm	.02							4	Pt. Cloudy	11	
12	88	70	18	0	79	+7									0							2	Clear	12	
13	85	66	19	0	76	+4									0							2	Clear	13	
14	86	66	20	0	76	+5									0							2	Clear	14	
15	86	72	16	2	78	+7									0							7	Pt. Cloudy	15	
16	87	67	20	1	77	+6						R	4.50 pm	6.10 pm	.04							6	Pt. Cloudy	16	
17	85	65	20	2	75	+5			R	DR	7.48 am	R	3.38 pm	3.58 pm	.79							8	Cloudy	17	
18	70	55	15	13	62	-8			R	-----	9.10 pm ^{11D}				.05							7	Pt. Cloudy	18	
19	70	50	20	2	60	-10									0							4	Pt. Cloudy	19	
20	71	54	17	2	62	-8									0							3	Clear	20	
21	74	57	23	0	62	-7									0							0	Clear	21	
22	82	53	29	6	68	-1									0							0	Clear	22	
23	81	60	21	2	70	+1									0							6	Pt. Cloudy	23	
24	72	53	19	8	62	-6									0							8	Cloudy	24	
25	71	47	24	3	59	-4									0							1	Clear	25	
26	78	52	26	6	65	-3									0							4	Pt. Cloudy	26	
27	85	64	21	9	74	-7						R	3.52 pm	4.38 pm	.23							4	Pt. Cloudy	27	
28	67	52	15	14	60	-7			R	-----	DR ⁽²⁷⁾				.11							0	Clear	28	
29	68	48	20	2	58	-9									0							0	Clear	29	
30	73	47	26	2	60	-6									0							6	Pt. Cloudy	30	
31															0										31
S	2369	1797	572	10.4	2083		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1.60	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	0	(a)	130	(a)	(a)
M	79.0	59.9	19.1	3.5	69.4		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4.3	(a)	(a)

75.6
-6.2

‡ Use the following abbreviations: R—rain, S^d—dry snow, S^m—moist snow, Sl—sleet, H—hail. †† T indicates trace of precipitation.