OCTOBER 2005
LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA
NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

RICHMOND, VA
RICHMOND INTL AIRPORT (RIC)
Lat: 37°30' N Long: 77°19' W Elev (Ground): 164 Feet
Time Zone: EASTERN WBAN: 13740 ISSN #:0198−537X

DATE	TEMPERATURE °F MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	AVERAGE	DEP FROM NORMAL	AVERAGE DEW PT	AVERAGE WET BULB	DEG DAYS BASE 65° HEATING	COOLING	WEATHER	SNOW/ICE ON GND(IN) 0700 LST DEPTH	1300 LST WATER EQUIV	PRECIPITATION (INCHES) 2400 LST SNOW−FALL	2400 LST WATER EQUIV	PRESSURE (INCHES OF HG) AVERAGE STATION	AVERAGE SEA LEVEL	WIND SPEED = MPH DIR = TENS OF DEGREES RESULTANT SPEED	RES DIR	AVERAGE SPEED	MAXIMUM 5−SEC SPEED	5−SEC DIR	MAXIMUM 2−MIN SPEED	2−MIN DIR	DATE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
01	82	51	67	3	52	58	0	2				0.0	0.00	30.11	30.29	1.6	12	3.0	17	13	15	11	01
02	83	55	69	6	53	59	0	4				0.0	0.00	30.17	30.36	3.4	10	4.2	16	11	14	11	02
03	82	52	67	4	57	61	0	2	BCFG			0.0	0.00	30.16	30.35	5.2	05	5.9	15	10	12	08	03
04	81	60	71	9	65	66	0	6	RA DZ FG+ BR			0.0	T	30.12	30.31	5.8	04	6.3	15	01	12	03	04
05	81	69	75	13	67	69	0	10	BR			0.0	0.00	30.07	30.25	7.9	07	8.1	17	07	14	07	05
06	85*	69	77*	15	70	72	0	12	RA FG BR			0.0	0.20	29.93	30.12	7.7	10	8.1	24	09	20	10	06
07	78	72	75	14	71	72	0	10	RA BR			0.0	1.65	29.68	29.87	11.3	15	11.9	36*	17	26*	18	07
08	78	62	70	9	69	70	0	5	RA DZ BR			0.0	0.54	29.50	29.68	2.4	13	10.5	23	19	21	19	08
09	69	59	64	3	56	59	1	0	RA DZ			0.0	T	29.74	29.92	7.6	03	8.0	21	36	17	01	09
10	70	60	65	4	60	62	0	0	RA DZ BR HZ			0.0	0.11	29.83	30.01	7.7	02	8.0	16	01	14	01	10
11	68	63	66	6	61	63	0	1	RA DZ BR HZ			0.0	0.01	29.84	30.02	8.8	02	9.0	16	01	13	01	11
12	70	59	65	5	58	61	0	0	RA DZ BR			0.0	0.01	29.87	30.06	10.2	01	10.4	21	01	17	02	12
13	64	58	61	2	56	58	4	0	RA DZ BR HZ			0.0	T	29.82	30.01	12.7	36	12.8	23	01	17	36	13
14	77	61	69	10	58	61	0	4	RA DZ BR			0.0	T	29.73	29.92	12.2	35	12.5	23	36	20	36	14
15	80	55	68	10	50	58	0	3	HZ			0.0	0.00	29.60	29.78	7.7	29	8.6	25	30	21	29	15
16	72	49	61	3	40	51	4	0				0.0	0.00	29.70	29.89	9.0	31	9.4	26	33	22	30	16
17	69	49	59	1	40	49	6	0				0.0	0.00	29.73	29.91	5.7	27	6.8	17	28	15	29	17
18	82	47	65	7	49	56	0	0				0.0	0.00	29.66	29.85	6.1	25	7.3	26	26	23	26	18
19	81	49	65	7	53	58	0	0	BCFG BR HZ			0.0	0.00	29.75	29.94	5.8	20	6.3	22	22	16	23	19
20	76	56	66	9	55	60	0	1	RA BR HZ			0.0	T	29.78	29.97	4.9	06	7.5	18	09	16	10	20
21	58	55	57	1	55	55	8	0	RA DZ FG BR			0.0	0.12	29.78	29.97	7.0	02	7.2	17	02	15	02	21
22	66	53	60	4	55	57	5	0	RA DZ FG+ BR HZ			0.0	0.03	29.52	29.71	6.0	28	6.9	21	28	17	29	22
23	67	41	54	-2	40	48	11	0	RA			0.0	T	29.68	29.87	1.2	29	5.1	20	30	16	30	23
24	62	44	53	-2	48	50	12	0	RA BR			0.0	0.82	29.53	29.72	8.9	02	10.3	29	36	23	35	24
25	52	43	48	-7	40	44	17	0	RA BR HZ			0.0	0.25	29.39	29.57	12.8	30	13.6	28	28	22	30	25
26	64	39	52	-3	35	43	13	0				0.0	0.00	29.79	29.98	7.4	30	8.4	22	29	18	29	26
27	67	33*	50	-4	34	42	15	0				0.0	0.00	30.04	30.23	1.6	05	3.0	12	23	10	22	27
28	57	39	48	-6	37	42	17	0				0.0	0.00	30.10	30.30	6.3	02	6.6	18	01	15	03	28
29	56	35	46*	-8	33	40	19	0	BR			0.0	0.00	30.13	30.33	5.6	33	5.9	31	34	25	34	29
30	71	35	53	-1	34	43	12	0				0.0	0.00	30.16	30.35	1.3	27	1.8	14	30	10	27	30
31	77	41	59	5	39	48	6	0				0.0	0.00	30.08	30.27	4.1	20	4.5	15	21	13	19	31
	71.8	52.0	61.9		51.3	56.0	4.8	1.9	< MONTHLY AVERAGES TOTALS−>			0.0	3.74	29.84	30.03	2.9	36	7.7					<− MONTHLY AVERAGES
	2.5	4.8	3.6		<−−−−−−−−−−−−−DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL−−−−−−−−−−−−−>								0.14	SUNSHINE, CLOUD, & VISIBILITY TABLES ON PAGE 3									

DEGREE DAYS

	MONTHLY TOTAL	MONTHLY DEPARTURE	SEASON TO DATE TOTAL	SEASON TO DATE DEPARTURE
HEATING:	150	-75	152	-101
COOLING:	60	27	1831	403

GREATEST 24−HR PRECIPITATION: 1.86 DATE :07-08
GREATEST 24−HR SNOWFALL: 0.0 DATE :
GREATEST SNOW DEPTH: DATE :

	SEA LEVEL PRESSURE	DATE	TIME
MAXIMUM	30.40	30	0854
MINIMUM	29.47	25	0354

NUMBER OF DAYS WITH →

MAXIMUM TEMP ≥ 90:	0	MINIMUM TEMP ≤ 32 :	0
MAXIMUM TEMP ≤ 32 :	0	MINIMUM TEMP ≤ 0 :	0
THUNDERSTORMS :	0	HEAVY FOG :	2
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01 INCH :	10		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10 INCH :	7		
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0 INCH :	0		

HOURLY PRECIPITATION

(WATER EQUIVALENT IN INCHES)

RICHMOND, VA

OCTOBER 2005 RIC WBAN # 13740

DATE	FOR HOUR (LST) ENDING AT												DATE	FOR HOUR (LST) ENDING AT												DATE	Sum if Different (See Note)	2400 LST Water Equiv.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
01													01													01		0.00
02													02													02		0.00
03													03													03		0.00
04								T	T				04	T	T											04		T
05													05													05		0.00
06													06	0.09	T	0.03								T	0.08	06		0.20
07	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.18	T	0.01	0.02	0.21	0.01	07	0.17	0.04	T	T	0.03	0.02	0.04	T	0.04	0.24	0.11	0.07	07		1.65
08	0.01	0.13	0.15	T	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	08	T				T	T	T						08		0.54
09	T	T											09				T								T	09		T
10	T	T	T	T									10			T			T	T	T	0.03	0.03	0.05	T	10		0.11
11	T	0.01										T	11			T	T	T						T	T	11		0.01
12	T	T			T	T	T		0.01	T	T		12												T	12		0.01
13	T											T	13	T									T	T	T	13		T
14	T	T		T		T	T						14													14		T
15													15													15		0.00
16													16													16		0.00
17													17													17		0.00
18													18													18		0.00
19													19													19		0.00
20													20											T	T	20		T
21		0.02	T	T	0.01	T	0.01	T	0.02	0.05	T		21		T	T	T	0.01	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	21		0.12
22	T	T	T	0.01	0.02	T	T	T	T	T			22													22		0.03
23												T	23													23		T
24													24	T	0.03	0.05	0.20	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.06	24		0.82
25	0.06	0.03	0.02	T	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	T		25	T	T						T	T	T			25		0.25
26													26													26		0.00
27													27													27		0.00
28													28													28		0.00
29													29													29		0.00
30													30													30		0.00
31													31													31		0.00

MAXIMUM SHORT DURATION PRECIPITATION (See Note)

Time Period (Minutes)	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
Precipitation (Inches)	.13	.18	.25	.36	.44	.47	.49	.54	.55	.55	.55	.55
Ending Date	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
Ending Time (Hour/Min)	0600	0600	0603	0600	0603	0603	0603	0612	0612	0612	0612	0612

Date and time are not entered for TRACE amounts.

Note : The sum of the hourly totals is given when it differs from the daily total. NWS does not edit ASOS hourly values but may edit daily and monthly totals. Hourly, daily, and monthly totals are printed as reported by the ASOS site.

REFERENCE NOTES & SUPPLEMENTAL SUMMARIES

* = Extreme for the month (last occurence if more than one)
T = Trace precipitation amount
+ = also occurs on earlier date
FG+ = Heavy fog, visibility .25 miles or less
BLANK entries denote missing or unreported data

Resultant wind is the vector sum of the wind speeds and directions divided by the number of observations.

Wind direction is recorded in tens of degrees (2 digits) clockwise from true north. '00' = calm, 'VR' = variable.

Precipitation is for the 24−hour period ending at the time indicated in the column heading.

Water Equivalent of snow on the ground is reported only when the depth is 2 or more inches.

NORMALS ARE FOR THE YEARS 1971−2000

WEATHER NOTATIONS

QUALIFIER	WEATHER PHENOMENA		
DESCRIPTOR	PRECIPITATION	OBSCURATION	OTHER
BC Patches	DZ Drizzle	BR Mist	DS Duststorm
BL Blowing	GR Hail	DU Widespread Dust	FC Funnel Cloud
DR Low Drifting	GS Small Hail and/or Snow Pellets	FG Fog	+FC Tornado Waterspout
FZ Freezing	IC Ice Crystals	FU Smoke	PO Well−Developed Dust/Sand Whirls
MI Shallow	PL Ice Pellets	HZ Haze	SQ Squalls
PR Partial	RA Rain	PY Spray	SS Sandstorm
SH Shower(s)	SG Snow Grains	SA Sand	GL Glaze
TS Thunderstorm	SN Snow	VA Volcanic Ash	
VC In the Vicinity	UP Unknown Precipitation		

Intensity (as indicated on pages 4 to 6):
'+' = Heavy ' ' = Moderate '−' = Light

RICHMOND, VA
OCTOBER 2005

Ceilometer (30−second) data are used to derive cloudiness at or below 12,000 feet. This cloudiness is the mean cloud cover detected during sunrise to sunset (SR−SS), or midnight to midnight (MN−MN).

Satellite data are used to derive cloudiness above 12,000 feet. Effective Cloud Amount is based on the cloud cover and the transparency of the clouds within the satellite field of view (approx. 31x31 miles).

Sky Condition is based on the sum (not to exceed 8) of the sunrise to sunset cloud cover below and above 12,000 feet. Both ceilometer and satellite data must be present to compute Sky Condition. Clear = 0−2 oktas, Partly Cloudy = 3−6 oktas, Cloudy = 7−8 oktas.

A Heating (Cooling) Degree Day is the difference between the average daily temperature and 65 degrees F. The HDD season begins July 1, the CDD season begins January 1.

Dew Point is the temperature to which the air must be cooled to achieve 100% relative humidity.
Wet Bulb is the temperature the air would have if cooled to saturation at constant pressure by evaporation of water into it.

Snow Depth, Snowfall, and Sunshine data may come from nearby sites that the National Weather Service deems Climatologically representative of this site.

ADDITIONAL NOTES:

DATE	SUNSHINE		CLOUDINESS (OKTAS)				VISIBILITY (MILES)		RESERVED
			SR−SS		MN−MN				
	TOTAL MINUTES	PERCENT POSSIBLE	CEILOMETER	SATELLITE	CEILOMETER	SATELLITE	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	
01							10.00	10.00	
02							8.00	10.00	
03							9.00	10.00	
04							.06	10.00	
05							6.00	10.00	
06							.50	10.00	
07							1.50	10.00	
08							3.00	10.00	
09							7.00	10.00	
10							1.50	10.00	
11							1.00	10.00	
12							3.00	10.00	
13							3.00	10.00	
14							6.00	10.00	
15							6.00	10.00	
16							10.00	10.00	
17							10.00	10.00	
18							8.00	10.00	
19							5.00	10.00	
20							4.00	10.00	
21							.50	10.00	
22							.25	10.00	
23							10.00	10.00	
24							1.00	10.00	
25							2.00	10.00	
26							10.00	10.00	
27							7.00	10.00	
28							8.00	10.00	
29							6.00	10.00	
30							7.00	10.00	
31							10.00	10.00	
MONTHLY AVGS							5.30	10.00	

SUNSHINE (MINUTES)

Total: Possible:
Percent Possible:

NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:

SKY CONDITION

CLR	PTLY CLDY	CLOUDY	MISSING
			31

MINIMUM VISIBILITY (MILES)

<=0.25	<=3.0	>=7.0
2	12	13

OBSERVATIONS AT 3–HOURLY INTERVALS

RICHMOND, VA

OCTOBER 2005 RIC WBAN # 13740

HOUR (LST)	SKY COVER	CEILING 100'S OF FT	SATELLITE: OBSERVATION TIME (LST)	SATELLITE: EFF CLD AMT Oktas	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE ℉: DRY BULB	TEMPERATURE ℉: DEW POINT	TEMPERATURE ℉: WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PCT)	WIND: SPEED (MPH)	WIND: DIRECTION TENS OF DEG	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL
					SUNRISE: 0605	**OCT 01**			**SUNSET: 1752**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		54	47	50	77	0	00	30.04	30.24
04	CLR	NC			10.00		52	47	49	83	0	00	30.06	30.25
07	SCT	NC			10.00		53	49	51	86	0	00	30.10	30.29
10	SCT	NC			10.00		73	53	61	50	5	VR	30.14	30.33
13	SCT	NC			10.00		78	54	64	43	6	24	30.10	30.29
16	FEW	NC			10.00		81	54	65	39	0	00	30.08	30.27
19	SCT	NC			10.00		68	53	60	59	8	13	30.11	30.30
22	CLR	NC			10.00		63	54	58	73	0	00	30.14	30.33
					SUNRISE: 0606	**OCT 02**			**SUNSET: 1751**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		58	53	55	84	0	00	30.15	30.34
04	CLR	NC			10.00		56	53	54	90	0	00	30.17	30.36
07	FEW	NC			8.00		57	53	55	87	0	00	30.19	30.39
10	CLR	NC			10.00		76	54	63	47	5	VR	30.21	30.40
13	SCT	NC			10.00		82	54	65	38	8	06	30.16	30.35
16	SCT	NC			10.00		81	54	65	39	9	09	30.13	30.32
19	SCT	NC			10.00		68	47	57	47	6	10	30.16	30.35
22	SCT	NC			10.00		60	51	55	72	0	00	30.17	30.36
					SUNRISE: 0607	**OCT 03**			**SUNSET: 1749**					
01	FEW	NC			10.00		55	51	53	87	3	36	30.17	30.36
04	FEW	NC			10.00		53	51	52	93	6	36	30.17	30.36
07	SCT	NC			9.00	BCFG	55	52	53	90	3	01	30.20	30.40
10	SCT	NC			10.00		73	59	65	62	8	07	30.21	30.40
13	BKN	250			10.00		80	58	66	47	10	04	30.15	30.34
16	SCT	NC			10.00		81	57	66	44	9	08	30.11	30.30
19	FEW	NC			10.00		71	59	64	66	6	06	30.13	30.32
22	CLR	NC			10.00		66	61	63	84	6	05	30.15	30.34
					SUNRISE: 0608	**OCT 04**			**SUNSET: 1748**					
01	CLR	NC			7.00		64	61	62	90	6	06	30.14	30.33
04	VV	001			0.25	FG	61	60	60	97	5	02	30.14	30.32
07	OVC	002			1.00	BR	63	62	62	97	6	36	30.15	30.34
10	OVC	002			2.00	BR	67	66	66	97	8	03	30.16	30.35
13	OVC	014			2.50	-RA BR	73	68	70	84	7	05	30.12	30.31
16	OVC	055			10.00		79	65	70	62	8	08	30.08	30.27
19	BKN	050			10.00		74	66	69	76	5	07	30.09	30.28
22	CLR	NC			10.00		69	66	67	90	6	04	30.09	30.28
					SUNRISE: 0608	**OCT 05**			**SUNSET: 1746**					
01	OVC	045			10.00		69	67	68	93	7	06	30.09	30.28
04	OVC	060			10.00		70	67	68	90	7	07	30.07	30.27
07	OVC	006			10.00		70	67	68	90	8	04	30.11	30.30
10	OVC	014			10.00		76	67	70	74	9	07	30.10	30.29
13	OVC	060			10.00		80	65	70	60	9	09	30.06	30.25
16	BKN	250			10.00		79	65	70	62	12	09	30.03	30.22
19	BKN	250			10.00		73	66	69	79	6	08	30.04	30.23
22	BKN	008			10.00		71	67	68	87	7	09	30.03	30.22
					SUNRISE: 0609	**OCT 06**			**SUNSET: 1745**					
01	BKN	005			6.00	BR	70	67	68	90	5	07	30.02	30.21
04	OVC	002			4.00	BR	70	68	69	93	5	05	29.99	30.18
07	OVC	004			2.00	BR	71	69	70	94	6	07	29.99	30.18
10	OVC	013			10.00		78	71	73	79	7	09	29.97	30.16
13	OVC	028			2.50	-RA BR	77	70	72	79	9	10	29.92	30.11
16	BKN	150			10.00		81	70	74	69	14	12	29.86	30.05
19	OVC	150			10.00		75	69	71	82	10	11	29.87	30.06
22	OVC	040			10.00		74	70	71	88	9	10	29.86	30.05

HOUR (LST)	SKY COVER	CEILING 100'S OF FT	SATELLITE: OBSERVATION TIME (LST)	SATELLITE: EFF CLD AMT Oktas	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE ℉: DRY BULB	TEMPERATURE ℉: DEW POINT	TEMPERATURE ℉: WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PCT)	WIND: SPEED (MPH)	WIND: DIRECTION TENS OF DEG	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL
					SUNRISE: 0610	**OCT 07**			**SUNSET: 1743**					
01	OVC	005			7.00	-RA	74	71	72	91	9	11	29.83	30.01
04	OVC	100			10.00	-RA	74	71	72	91	9	13	29.78	29.97
07	OVC	050			10.00	-RA	72	70	71	94	8	13	29.76	29.95
10	OVC	014			9.00	-RA	77	73	74	88	16	14	29.71	29.90
13	OVC	050			10.00	-RA	74	69	71	85	17	16	29.65	29.84
16	OVC	020			5.00	-RA BR	74	71	72	91	10	16	29.61	29.80
19	OVC	008			6.00	-RA BR	73	70	71	90	15	16	29.59	29.78
22	OVC	007			4.00	-RA BR	74	71	72	91	12	17	29.59	29.78
					SUNRISE: 0611	**OCT 08**			**SUNSET: 1742**					
01	OVC	012			4.00	-RA BR	74	71	72	91	12	15	29.54	29.72
04	OVC	006			7.00	-RA	75	72	73	90	9	16	29.50	29.67
07	OVC	012			5.00	-RA BR	75	73	74	94	13	17	29.47	29.65
10	OVC	008			9.00	-RA	76	73	74	91	14	17	29.50	29.67
13	OVC	013			10.00		76	73	74	91	8	17	29.45	29.63
16	BKN	011			10.00		78	73	75	85	0	00	29.42	29.60
19	OVC	007			10.00		68	64	66	87	10	35	29.52	29.70
22	BKN	100			10.00		64	59	61	84	13	01	29.58	29.77
					SUNRISE: 0612	**OCT 09**			**SUNSET: 1740**					
01	BKN	085			10.00	-RA	62	56	59	81	13	01	29.63	29.82
04	BKN	095			10.00		60	54	57	80	6	01	29.66	29.85
07	BKN	050			10.00		61	55	58	81	8	02	29.69	29.88
10	BKN	065			10.00		66	56	60	70	9	05	29.74	29.93
13	OVC	021			10.00		68	57	62	68	6	03	29.73	29.92
16	OVC	020			10.00		66	58	61	75	7	04	29.74	29.93
19	OVC	024			10.00		64	57	60	78	8	03	29.78	29.98
22	OVC	022			10.00		63	57	60	81	8	03	29.81	30.00
					SUNRISE: 0613	**OCT 10**			**SUNSET: 1739**					
01	OVC	010			7.00		61	57	59	87	6	02	29.82	30.01
04	OVC	006			2.00	BR	60	57	58	90	8	36	29.81	30.00
07	OVC	010			2.00	BR	61	58	59	90	8	01	29.85	30.04
10	OVC	010			9.00		66	58	61	75	10	02	29.84	30.03
13	OVC	016			10.00		70	60	64	71	9	01	29.82	30.01
16	OVC	015			7.00		68	61	64	78	7	05	29.80	29.99
19	OVC	008			3.00	-RA BR	65	62	63	90	7	05	29.82	30.01
22	OVC	005			1.50	-RA BR	64	62	63	93	7	02	29.84	30.02
					SUNRISE: 0614	**OCT 11**			**SUNSET: 1738**					
01	OVC	005			4.00	-RA BR	64	62	63	93	7	02	29.81	30.00
04	OVC	005			10.00		64	62	63	93	8	36	29.79	29.98
07	OVC	005			6.00	BR	64	61	62	90	8	01	29.83	30.02
10	OVC	007			2.00	HZ	67	62	64	84	7	03	29.84	30.03
13	OVC	009			10.00		67	61	63	81	10	04	29.81	29.99
16	OVC	015			6.00	HZ	66	61	63	84	10	36	29.84	30.03
19	OVC	007			5.00	BR	64	60	62	87	8	01	29.85	30.04
22	OVC	007			4.00	BR	64	60	62	87	9	01	29.87	30.06
					SUNRISE: 0615	**OCT 12**			**SUNSET: 1736**					
01	OVC	005			3.00	-DZ BR	63	60	61	90	9	36	29.86	30.05
04	OVC	005			5.00	BR	62	60	61	93	9	01	29.86	30.05
07	OVC	005			4.00	BR	62	60	61	93	8	01	29.87	30.07
10	OVC	012			8.00	-DZ	65	62	63	90	8	36	29.89	30.08
13	OVC	016			10.00		68	59	63	73	14	01	29.86	30.05
16	OVC	015			10.00		66	58	61	75	10	03	29.86	30.06
19	OVC	020			10.00		63	55	58	76	10	03	29.88	30.08
22	OVC	015			10.00		61	54	57	78	12	36	29.88	30.07

OBSERVATIONS AT 3–HOURLY INTERVALS

RICHMOND, VA

OCTOBER 2005 RIC WBAN # 13740

HOUR (LST)	SKY COVER	CEILING 100'S OF FT	SATELLITE: OBSERVATION TIME (LST)	SATELLITE: EFF CLD AMT Oktas	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE ℉: DRY BULB	TEMPERATURE ℉: DEW POINT	TEMPERATURE ℉: WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PCT)	WIND: SPEED (MPH)	WIND: DIRECTION TENS OF DEG	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL
					SUNRISE: 0616	**OCT 13**			**SUNSET: 1735**					
01	OVC	013			9.00		58	55	56	90	13	35	29.86	30.05
04	OVC	011			10.00		58	53	55	84	13	34	29.83	30.02
07	OVC	013			10.00		59	53	56	81	13	36	29.83	30.02
10	OVC	013			10.00		62	54	58	75	15	01	29.83	30.03
13	OVC	010			10.00		63	56	59	78	15	36	29.80	29.99
16	OVC	012			10.00		63	57	60	81	13	36	29.79	29.98
19	OVC	009			10.00		63	58	60	84	13	36	29.80	29.99
22	OVC	005			3.00	-RA BR	61	59	60	93	12	35	29.80	29.99
					SUNRISE: 0617	**OCT 14**			**SUNSET: 1733**					
01	OVC	006			6.00	-DZ BR	61	58	59	90	13	34	29.78	29.97
04	OVC	006			6.00	BR	61	59	60	93	10	35	29.75	29.94
07	OVC	008			10.00		62	59	60	90	13	36	29.77	29.96
10	OVC	015			10.00		67	59	62	76	14	35	29.77	29.96
13	OVC	027			10.00		73	60	65	64	15	01	29.71	29.90
16	OVC	038			10.00		73	60	65	64	12	01	29.69	29.88
19	BKN	040			10.00		68	58	62	70	9	34	29.70	29.89
22	BKN	065			10.00		66	53	59	63	10	34	29.70	29.89
					SUNRISE: 0618	**OCT 15**			**SUNSET: 1732**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		61	52	56	72	9	31	29.66	29.85
04	CLR	NC			8.00		58	51	54	78	3	30	29.62	29.81
07	CLR	NC			6.00	HZ	58	52	55	81	5	26	29.64	29.83
10	CLR	NC			9.00		73	54	62	51	12	30	29.62	29.81
13	FEW	NC			10.00		78	50	62	37	14	29	29.55	29.73
16	FEW	NC			10.00		79	50	62	36	12	26	29.51	29.68
19	CLR	NC			10.00		68	52	59	57	6	25	29.54	29.72
22	CLR	NC			10.00		63	45	54	52	8	34	29.62	29.80
					SUNRISE: 0619	**OCT 16**			**SUNSET: 1731**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		60	42	51	52	7	29	29.65	29.84
04	CLR	NC			10.00		53	43	48	69	3	32	29.67	29.86
07	CLR	NC			10.00		54	40	47	59	7	29	29.72	29.91
10	CLR	NC			10.00		66	40	53	39	13	29	29.73	29.92
13	CLR	NC			10.00		71	39	55	31	17	32	29.68	29.87
16	FEW	NC			10.00		69	37	53	31	16	33	29.66	29.85
19	CLR	NC			10.00		60	40	50	48	12	34	29.69	29.88
22	CLR	NC			10.00		56	40	48	55	8	31	29.73	29.92
					SUNRISE: 0620	**OCT 17**			**SUNSET: 1729**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		54	37	46	53	7	27	29.74	29.93
04	CLR	NC			10.00		53	37	46	55	8	29	29.73	29.92
07	FEW	NC			10.00		50	38	44	63	8	25	29.76	29.96
10	FEW	NC			10.00		61	37	49	41	10	25	29.77	29.96
13	FEW	NC			10.00		66	38	52	36	10	28	29.71	29.90
16	CLR	NC			10.00		68	39	53	35	10	29	29.68	29.87
19	CLR	NC			10.00		55	43	49	64	6	19	29.69	29.88
22	CLR	NC			10.00		53	44	49	72	5	20	29.69	29.88
					SUNRISE: 0620	**OCT 18**			**SUNSET: 1728**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		49	43	46	80	0	00	29.69	29.88
04	CLR	NC			10.00		48	42	45	80	5	19	29.65	29.85
07	BKN	110			10.00		50	45	48	83	5	20	29.67	29.86
10	FEW	NC			10.00		72	45	57	38	15	25	29.66	29.85
13	FEW	NC			10.00		80	51	63	37	14	27	29.61	29.80
16	SCT	NC			10.00		82	53	65	37	13	26	29.60	29.79
19	BKN	150			10.00		73	55	62	53	6	25	29.64	29.83
22	FEW	NC			9.00		60	54	57	80	3	16	29.72	29.91

HOUR (LST)	SKY COVER	CEILING 100'S OF FT	SATELLITE: OBSERVATION TIME (LST)	SATELLITE: EFF CLD AMT Oktas	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE ℉: DRY BULB	TEMPERATURE ℉: DEW POINT	TEMPERATURE ℉: WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PCT)	WIND: SPEED (MPH)	WIND: DIRECTION TENS OF DEG	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL
					SUNRISE: 0621	**OCT 19**			**SUNSET: 1727**					
01	CLR	NC			7.00		55	53	54	93	0	00	29.75	29.94
04	CLR	NC			6.00	BR	52	50	51	93	0	00	29.79	29.98
07	FEW	NC			7.00	BCFG	51	47	49	86	0	00	29.81	30.01
10	SCT	NC			10.00		71	49	59	46	9	15	29.81	30.00
13	SCT	NC			10.00		79	47	61	32	12	20	29.73	29.92
16	FEW	NC			10.00		80	54	64	41	15	23	29.69	29.88
19	FEW	NC			10.00		67	58	62	73	10	21	29.69	29.88
22	SCT	NC			9.00		67	59	62	76	5	21	29.70	29.89
					SUNRISE: 0622	**OCT 20**			**SUNSET: 1725**					
01	BKN	250			9.00		69	59	63	70	7	24	29.70	29.89
04	BKN	250			6.00	BR	62	58	60	86	5	18	29.71	29.90
07	SCT	NC			4.00	BR	61	58	59	90	0	00	29.75	29.94
10	SCT	NC			8.00		71	58	63	63	10	03	29.80	29.99
13	SCT	NC			10.00		75	54	63	48	9	05	29.78	29.96
16	OVC	250			9.00		71	57	63	61	10	09	29.78	29.97
19	OVC	020			10.00		63	53	57	70	8	08	29.82	30.01
22	OVC	025			10.00		61	49	55	65	9	06	29.86	30.05
					SUNRISE: 0623	**OCT 21**			**SUNSET: 1724**					
01	OVC	023			10.00		55	52	53	90	9	03	29.82	30.01
04	OVC	003			3.00	-DZ BR	55	53	54	93	8	01	29.80	29.99
07	OVC	003			1.50	-DZ BR	55	53	54	93	6	01	29.80	30.00
10	OVC	005			1.50	-DZ BR	57	54	55	90	10	03	29.81	30.00
13	OVC	005			6.00	BR	57	55	56	93	8	04	29.78	29.97
16	OVC	003			1.50	-DZ BR	57	56	56	96	6	02	29.75	29.95
19	OVC	005			4.00	-DZ BR	57	55	56	93	6	05	29.75	29.94
22	OVC	003			3.00	-DZ BR	57	55	56	93	9	36	29.71	29.91
					SUNRISE: 0624	**OCT 22**			**SUNSET: 1723**					
01	OVC	001			1.00	-DZ BR	57	56	56	96	0	00	29.63	29.82
04	VV	001			0.25	-RA FG	57	56	56	96	5	35	29.56	29.75
07	OVC	001			0.50	-DZ FG	56	55	55	97	6	32	29.53	29.72
10	OVC	002			1.00	BR	57	56	56	96	5	24	29.53	29.71
13	OVC	011			10.00		63	57	60	81	7	26	29.45	29.63
16	OVC	011			6.00	HZ	61	56	58	84	7	26	29.45	29.63
19	BKN	070			9.00		61	57	59	87	9	25	29.49	29.67
22	FEW	NC			10.00		58	46	52	65	10	28	29.54	29.72
					SUNRISE: 0625	**OCT 23**			**SUNSET: 1721**					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		54	44	49	69	13	29	29.59	29.78
04	CLR	NC			10.00		45	39	42	80	6	22	29.60	29.80
07	FEW	NC			10.00		43	39	41	86	5	17	29.67	29.86
10	CLR	NC			10.00		60	37	49	42	7	33	29.69	29.88
13	CLR	NC			10.00		65	36	51	34	5	VR	29.67	29.87
16	FEW	NC			10.00		66	38	52	36	0	00	29.68	29.87
19	FEW	NC			10.00		54	45	49	72	0	00	29.73	29.92
22	SCT	NC			10.00		51	43	47	74	3	13	29.73	29.93
					SUNRISE: 0626	**OCT 24**			**SUNSET: 1720**					
01	FEW	NC			10.00		47	43	45	86	0	00	29.72	29.91
04	CLR	NC			9.00		45	42	44	90	3	01	29.68	29.87
07	BKN	250			8.00		46	43	45	89	8	03	29.64	29.83
10	OVC	150			10.00		59	51	55	75	10	07	29.61	29.80
13	OVC	060			8.00	-RA	59	52	55	78	10	06	29.52	29.70
16	OVC	005			1.00	RA BR	56	54	55	93	10	01	29.44	29.62
19	OVC	006			2.00	RA BR	53	51	52	93	16	36	29.42	29.60
22	OVC	006			2.00	-RA BR	50	48	49	93	17	36	29.38	29.56

OBSERVATIONS AT 3−HOURLY INTERVALS

RICHMOND, VA

OCTOBER 2005 RIC WBAN # 13740

HOUR (LST)	SKY COVER	CEILING 100'S OF FT	SATELLITE: OBSERVATION TIME (LST)	SATELLITE: EFF CLD AMT Oktas	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE ℉: DRY BULB	TEMPERATURE ℉: DEW POINT	TEMPERATURE ℉: WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PCT)	WIND: SPEED (MPH)	WIND: DIRECTION TENS OF DEG	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL
					SUNRISE: 0627	OCT 25			SUNSET: 1719					
01	OVC	013			2.00	-RA BR	49	46	47	90	14	35	29.32	29.50
04	OVC	011			2.00	-RA BR	45	44	45	97	16	32	29.29	29.47
07	OVC	013			2.00	-RA BR	44	43	44	96	15	30	29.33	29.51
10	OVC	009			2.00	-RA BR	47	43	45	84	15	29	29.37	29.55
13	OVC	013			8.00	-RA	50	42	46	75	17	27	29.37	29.55
16	BKN	070			10.00		50	37	44	61	12	27	29.39	29.58
19	OVC	035			10.00		46	36	42	68	13	29	29.47	29.65
22	OVC	035			10.00		44	36	40	73	14	28	29.52	29.70
					SUNRISE: 0628	OCT 26			SUNSET: 1718					
01	FEW	NC			10.00		44	35	40	72	9	28	29.55	29.74
04	CLR	NC			10.00		41	35	38	79	8	23	29.62	29.81
07	FEW	NC			10.00		42	35	39	77	7	25	29.72	29.92
10	CLR	NC			10.00		57	35	47	44	14	31	29.79	29.98
13	BKN	055			10.00		64	36	50	35	12	32	29.79	29.98
16	BKN	070			10.00		56	38	47	51	9	33	29.83	30.02
19	SCT	NC			10.00		50	38	44	63	6	31	29.91	30.11
22	FEW	NC			10.00		45	34	40	66	5	31	29.96	30.15
					SUNRISE: 0629	OCT 27			SUNSET: 1717					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		39	35	38	85	0	00	29.98	30.18
04	CLR	NC			10.00		36	34	35	94	0	00	30.00	30.19
07	CLR	NC			7.00		36	35	35	98	0	00	30.04	30.24
10	SCT	NC			10.00		56	33	46	42	6	VR	30.07	30.27
13	SCT	NC			10.00		65	32	50	29	5	06	30.03	30.22
16	SCT	NC			10.00		56	30	45	37	3	18	30.00	30.20
19	SCT	NC			10.00		50	38	44	63	5	06	30.04	30.24
22	BKN	060			10.00		42	37	40	82	6	07	30.09	30.28
					SUNRISE: 0630	OCT 28			SUNSET: 1715					
01	BKN	070			10.00		42	38	40	85	6	01	30.09	30.28
04	FEW	NC			10.00		39	36	38	89	8	01	30.05	30.25
07	OVC	090			10.00		43	39	41	86	7	36	30.11	30.30
10	OVC	085			10.00		52	40	46	64	13	01	30.13	30.32
13	OVC	070			10.00		57	38	48	49	10	04	30.09	30.28
16	BKN	045			10.00		52	35	44	53	10	01	30.08	30.27
19	CLR	NC			10.00		45	36	41	71	5	36	30.11	30.30
22	SCT	NC			10.00		40	36	38	86	3	36	30.13	30.33
					SUNRISE: 0631	OCT 29			SUNSET: 1714					
01	CLR	NC			7.00		39	35	37	86	3	33	30.14	30.33
04	CLR	NC			7.00		36	34	35	93	6	30	30.12	30.32
07	SCT	NC			7.00		35	34	35	96	0	00	30.15	30.35
10	FEW	NC			10.00		50	35	44	56	14	34	30.17	30.37
13	BKN	055			10.00		51	28	41	41	14	36	30.13	30.32
16	FEW	NC			10.00		59	30	46	33	13	33	30.09	30.29
19	CLR	NC			10.00		46	33	40	61	0	00	30.11	30.30
22	CLR	NC			10.00		43	34	39	71	0	00	30.12	30.32
					SUNRISE: 0632	OCT 30			SUNSET: 1713					
01	CLR	NC			9.00		37	32	35	82	0	00	30.13	30.33
04	CLR	NC			9.00		36	31	34	83	0	00	30.15	30.35
07	CLR	NC			9.00		36	28	33	73	0	00	30.19	30.38
10	CLR	NC			10.00		57	37	48	47	0	00	30.21	30.40
13	CLR	NC			10.00		68	28	50	22	7	29	30.14	30.33
16	CLR	NC			10.00		70	31	52	24	6	29	30.12	30.31
19	CLR	NC			10.00		54	40	47	59	0	00	30.14	30.34
22	CLR	NC			10.00		47	39	43	74	0	00	30.15	30.34

HOUR (LST)	SKY COVER	CEILING 100'S OF FT	SATELLITE: OBSERVATION TIME (LST)	SATELLITE: EFF CLD AMT Oktas	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WEATHER	TEMPERATURE ℉: DRY BULB	TEMPERATURE ℉: DEW POINT	TEMPERATURE ℉: WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY (PCT)	WIND: SPEED (MPH)	WIND: DIRECTION TENS OF DEG	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL
					SUNRISE: 0633	OCT 31			SUNSET: 1712					
01	CLR	NC			10.00		44	37	41	76	0	00	30.14	30.33
04	CLR	NC			10.00		42	36	39	79	0	00	30.11	30.31
07	CLR	NC			10.00		41	34	38	76	3	15	30.13	30.33
10	FEW	NC			10.00		60	41	51	50	7	22	30.12	30.32
13	CLR	NC			10.00		74	39	56	28	8	19	30.05	30.24
16	CLR	NC			10.00		76	39	57	26	9	20	30.01	30.21
19	CLR	NC			10.00		57	42	50	57	7	14	30.02	30.21
22	CLR	NC			10.00		50	41	46	71	0	00	30.04	30.23

3−HOURLY OBSERVATION NOTES

Sky Cover is the amount of the sky obscured. CLR or SKC = 0, FEW = 1/8−2/8, SCT = 3/8−4/8, BKN = 5/8−7/8, OVC = 8/8, VV = Vertical Visibilty = 8/8.
Ceiling is reported in hundreds of feet above ground level for clouds at or below 12,000 feet. NC= No ceiling detected.
& = Original observation contained additional weather elements.
See page 3 for additional notes.

SUMMARY BY HOUR

HOUR (LST)	AVERAGES: CEILOMETER	EFF CLD AMT	DRY BULB	DEW POINT	WET BULB	RELATIVE HUMIDITY	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): STATION	PRESSURE (INCHES,HG): SEA LEVEL	VISIBILITY (MILES)	WIND SPEED (MPH)	RESULTANT WIND (MPH): SPEED	RESULTANT WIND (MPH): DIRECTION
01			56	51	53	83	29.84	30.03	8.00	6	3	35
02			55	51	53	85	29.83	30.02	7.76	6	3	35
03			55	50	53	86	29.83	30.02	7.88	5	3	36
04			54	50	52	87	29.83	30.02	7.56	6	3	35
05			54	50	52	88	29.83	30.03	7.35	6	3	35
06			54	50	52	88	29.84	30.03	6.97	6	2	35
07			54	50	52	87	29.85	30.05	7.06	6	2	35
08			58	52	55	81	29.87	30.06	7.21	7	3	36
09			62	52	57	72	29.87	30.06	7.67	8	3	36
10			65	52	58	65	29.86	30.05	8.40	9	3	36
11			67	52	59	61	29.86	30.05	9.42	9	3	36
12			69	51	59	58	29.84	30.03	9.37	10	3	35
13			69	51	60	56	29.82	30.01	9.26	10	3	36
14			70	51	60	56	29.81	30.00	9.23	10	3	33
15			70	51	60	55	29.80	29.99	9.34	10	4	34
16			69	52	60	58	29.80	29.99	8.89	9	2	36
17			67	52	59	61	29.81	29.99	8.74	9	3	1
18			64	52	58	68	29.81	30.01	8.97	9	3	3
19			62	52	57	72	29.83	30.02	9.00	8	2	2
20			60	52	56	74	29.84	30.03	8.69	7	3	1
21			59	51	55	75	29.84	30.03	8.82	7	3	1
22			58	51	55	78	29.85	30.03	8.56	7	3	36
23			57	51	54	80	29.84	30.03	8.23	6	3	1
24			57	51	54	82	29.84	30.03	8.22	6	3	1

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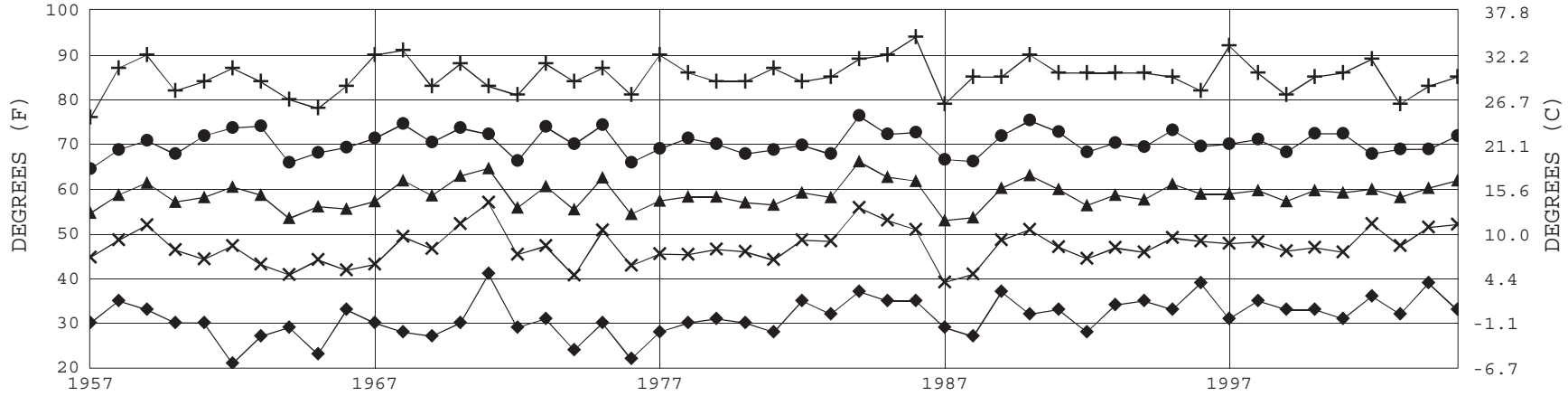
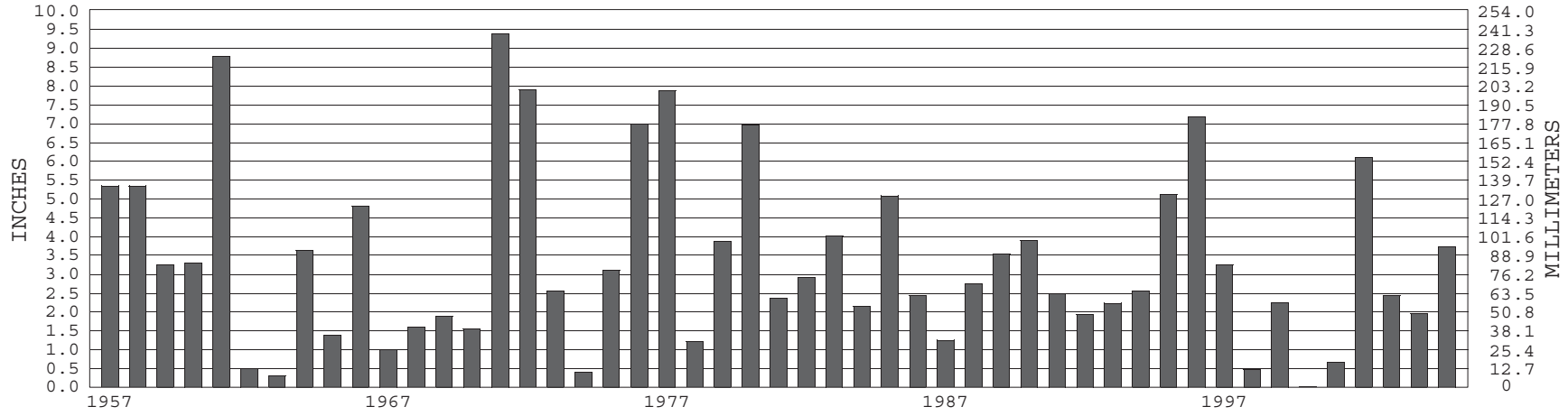


Long-Term (1957-2005) Mean: 58.8 1971-2000 Normal: 58.3

RICHMOND, VA OCTOBER PRECIPITATION



Long-Term (1957-2005) Mean Monthly Total: 3.38 1971-2000 Normal: 3.60

OCTOBER 2005

RICHMOND, VA

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NOAA, National Climatic Data Center

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